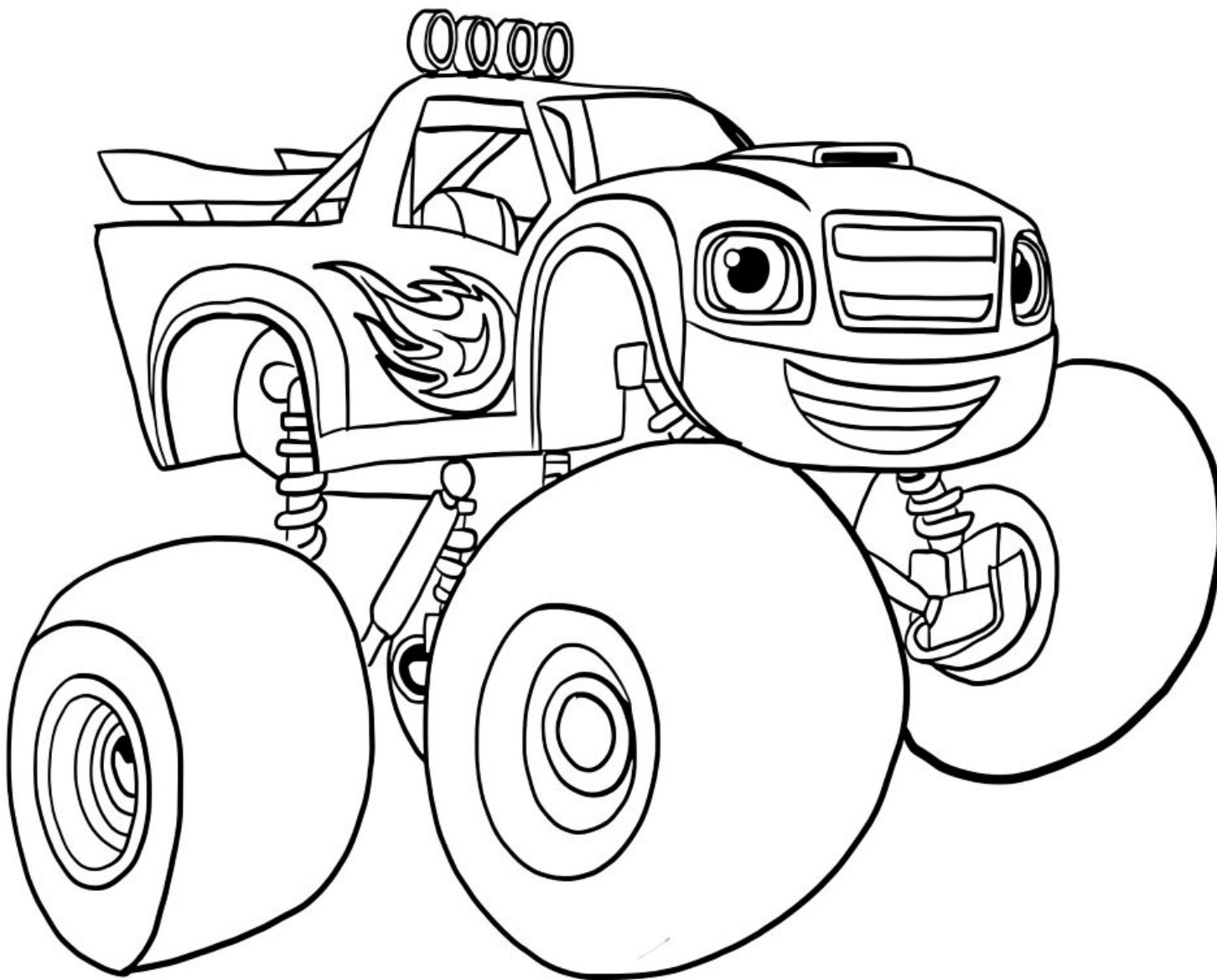




Fanart disegnata da Gjp per www.cartoononline.com