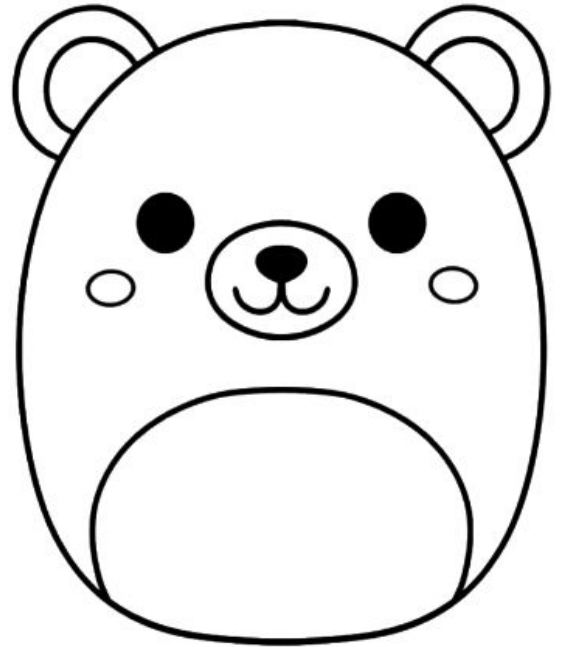




Squishmallow